

✦ Monks go to church eight times a day.



✦ Monks cannot talk while they eat, the Father Abbot reads scripture during meals.

### Monk Copying the Bible

- ✦ Monks are men who devote their life to a simple living to study God's word.
- ✦ Monks live together in buildings called monastery.
- ✦ Monks sometimes would make 3 books during a whole year, they would do it all by hand. Sometimes they would get bore and write silly things

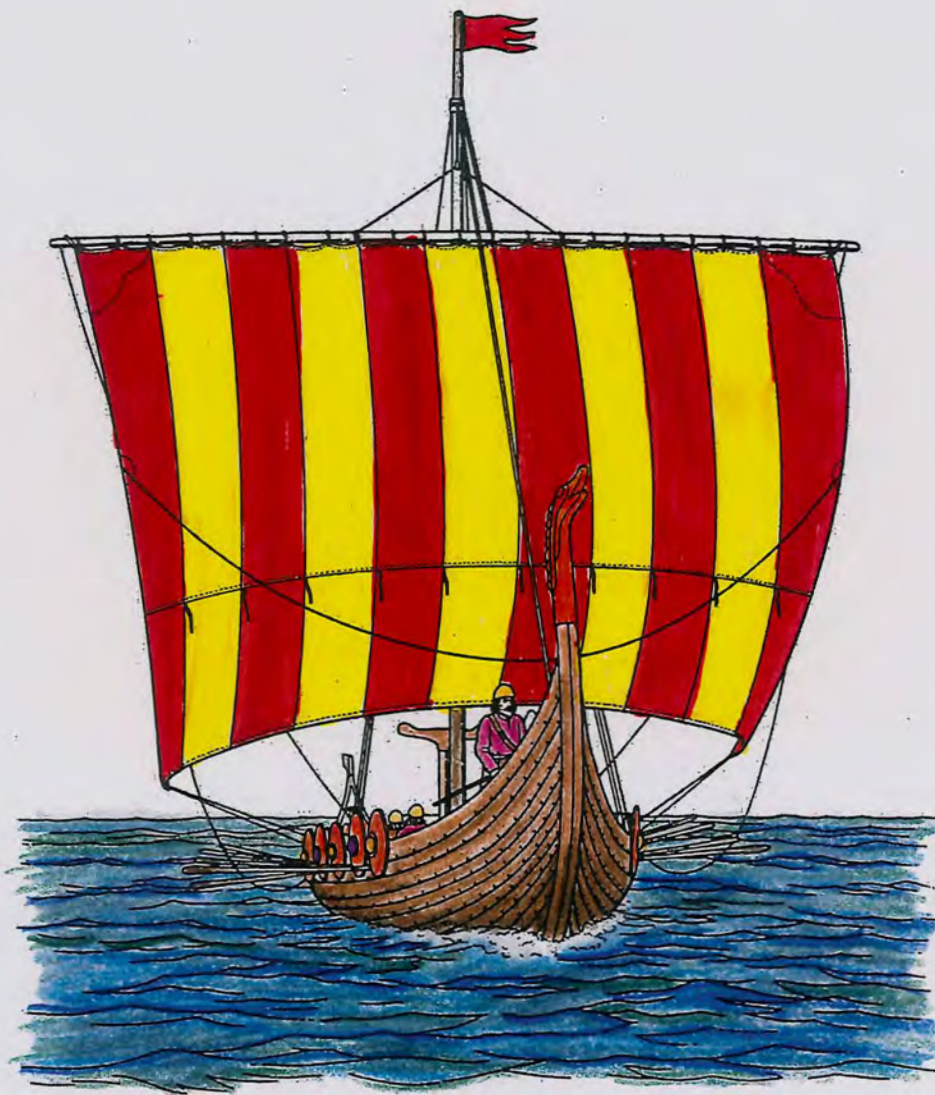


**Monk Copying the Bible**

MONKS can't talk at meals.

MONKS went to church 8 times a day

MONKS devote their lives to God

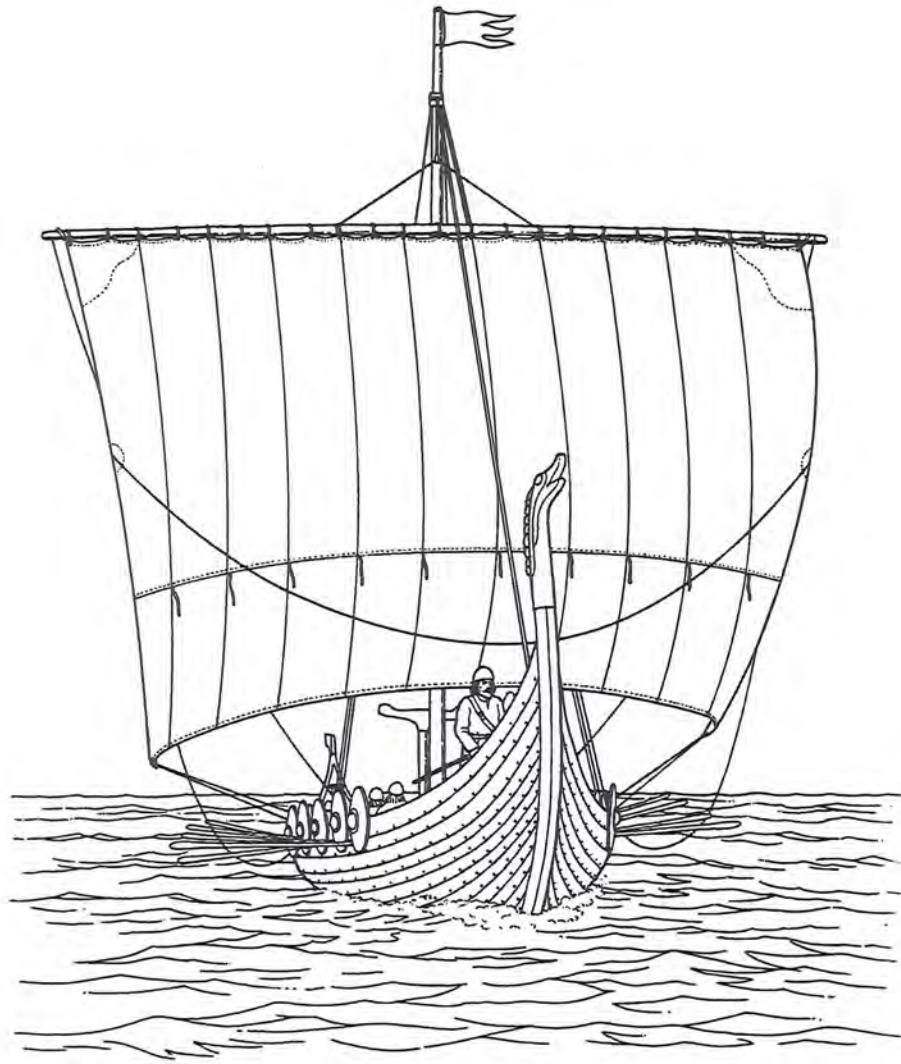


### The Vikings—Raids from 790-1100

Vikings were Norsemen that traveled abroad from Norway because their land was too small to provide for their large families. Some raided, but others sailed to find new lands to settle.

Two Viking raid ships that were blown off course landed at Iceland. Later, Leif and Ingolf Arnason were the first people to settle in Iceland, and eventually 20,000 people inhabited the island by 930.

Eric the Red was banished from Iceland for killing a man in a quarrel. He decided to find a new country that he had heard about. Eric the Red established the first colony in Greenland. In 1002, Eric's son, Leif, set out on an exploration. He found a new land he called Vinland, which is now America. The Vikings did not settle in Vinland because of the Native Americans who attacked them, but they returned often for supplies that were scarce in Greenland, like timber. So Chris Columbus wasn't the first person to discover America!



**The Vikings—Raids from 790-1100**

the vikings discovered GREEN  
Land and iceland and north  
America 1,000 years before  
christopher columbus. they  
raided alot. they had viking  
ships that were faster then  
others

## Old Testament Prophecies of Jesus' Birth

Old Testament Prophecy	New Testament Fulfillment
<p><b>1. God's messenger [John the Baptist] will come first to prepare the way for Jesus</b>—"See, I will send my messenger, who will prepare the way before me. Then suddenly the Lord you are seeking will come..." Malachi 3:1                      "A voice of one calling: 'In the desert prepare the way for the Lord; make straight in the wilderness a highway for our God...And the glory of the Lord will be revealed..." Isaiah 40:3-5</p>	
<p><b>2. He will be born in Bethlehem</b>—"But you, Bethlehem...out of you will come ...[a] ruler over Israel..." Micah 5:2</p>	
<p><b>3. He will come from the tribe of Judah</b>—"...small among the clans of Judah, out of you will come...[a] ruler over Israel..." Micah 5:2</p>	
<p><b>4. He will be the son of a virgin and will be called Immanuel</b>—"...The virgin will be with child and will give birth to a son, and will call him Immanuel." Isaiah 7:14</p>	
<p><b>5. He will be born a king in the royal line of David and will rule forever</b>—"...He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom...from that time on and forever..." Isaiah 9:6-7</p>	

Read: Matthew 2:1, Luke 1:30-33, Matthew 1:18-23, Mark 1:1-4, Hebrews 7:14.





**Rune Stone with Runes**

<b>f</b>	<b>u</b>	<b>th</b>	<b>ar</b>	<b>r</b>	<b>k</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>n</b>
<b>i</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>s</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>l</b>	<b>r</b>

### **Viking Runes**

The Vikings used an alphabet called the futhark, named after its first six letters—f, u, th, ar, r and k. Each rune, or letter, was made of simple, straight lines. This made the letters easier to carve in wood, stone, bone, or metal.

A Viking might carve his name, using runes, on a sword or jewelry boxes or other personal items. Runestones, or memorial stones, were made by carving on large stones with a combination of runes, pictures, and designs. They were used to commemorate a person's deeds or someone who had died.

# List of Memory Verses (NIV)

## **Books of the New Testament**

Matthew	Galatians	Philemon
Mark	Ephesians	Hebrews
Luke	Philippians	James
John	Colossians	1 & 2 Peter
Acts	1 & 2 Thessalonians	1, 2 & 3 John
Romans	1 & 2 Timothy	Jude
1 & 2 Corinthians	Titus	Revelation

### **Romans 3:23**

For all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God.

### **Romans 5:8**

But God demonstrates his own love for us in this: While we were still sinners, Christ died for us.

### **Romans 8:28**

And we know that in all things God works for the good of those who love him, who have been called according to his purpose.

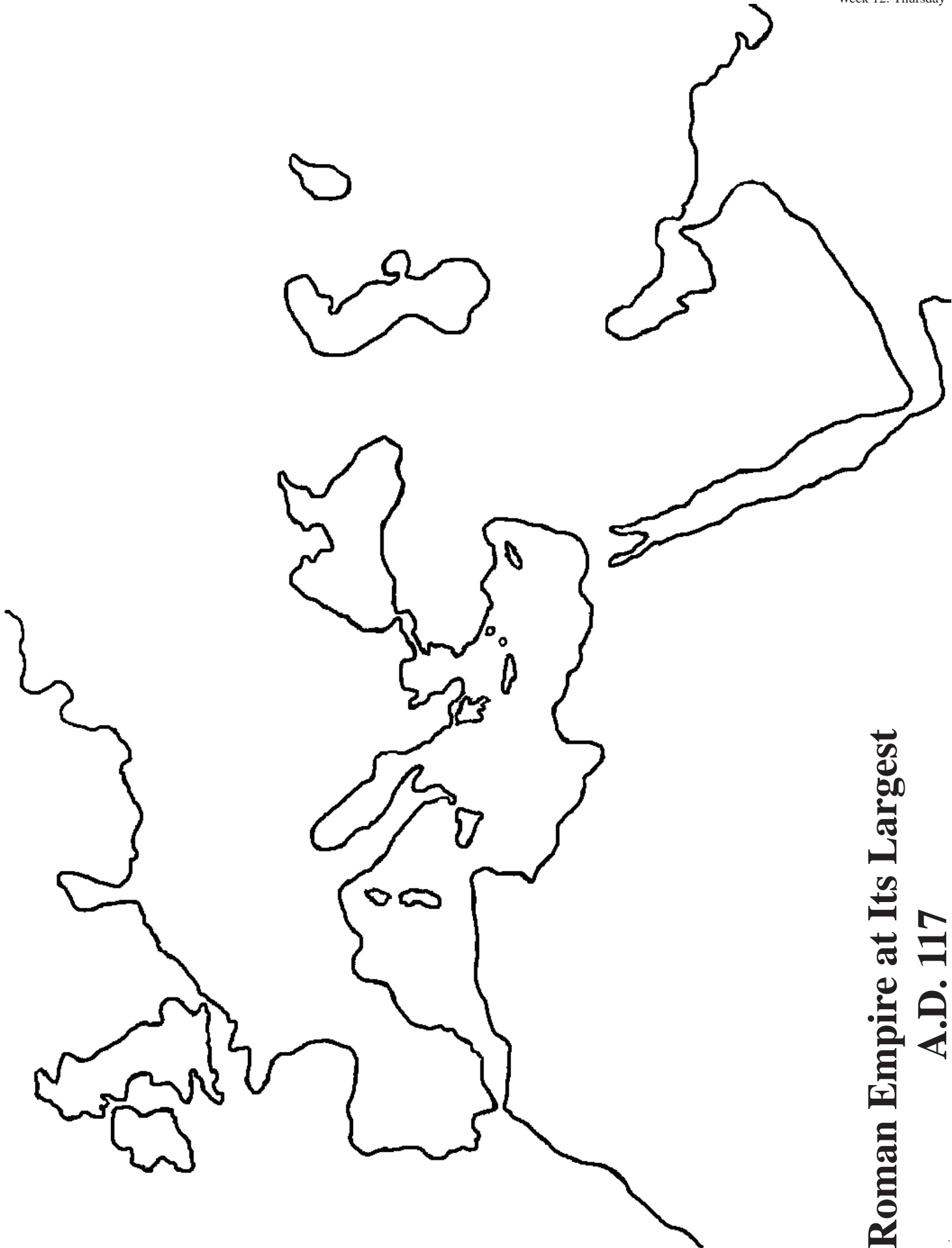
### **Romans 12:1-6a**

<sup>1</sup>Therefore, I urge you, brothers, in view of God's mercy, to offer your bodies as living sacrifices, holy and pleasing to God—this is your spiritual act of worship. <sup>2</sup>Do not conform any longer to the pattern of this world, but be transformed by the renewing of your mind. Then you will be able to test and approve what God's will is—his good, pleasing and perfect will.

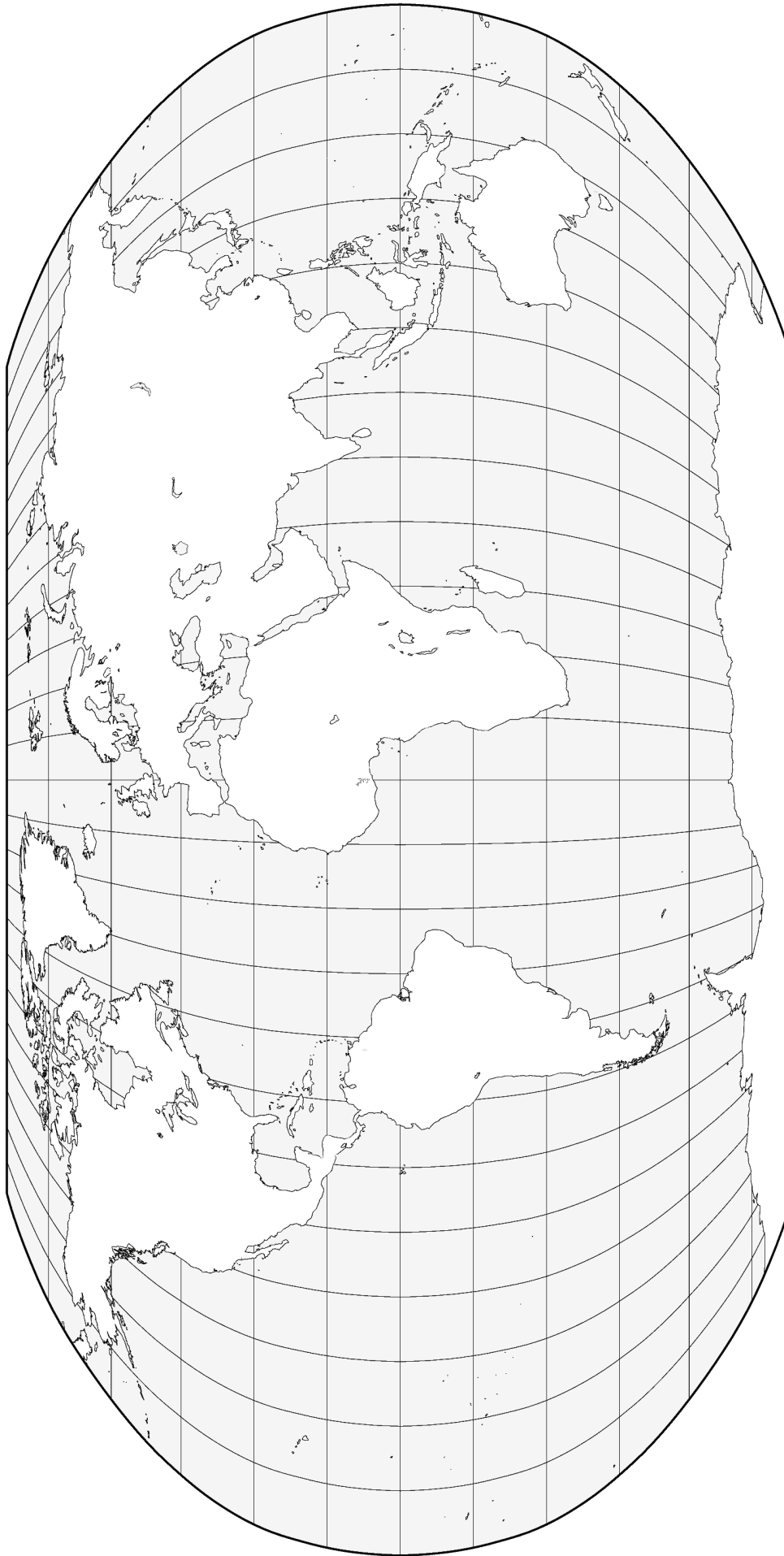
<sup>3</sup>For by the grace given me I say to every one of you: Do not think of yourself more highly than you ought, but rather think of yourself with sober judgment, in accordance with the measure of faith God has given you. <sup>4</sup>Just as each of us has one body with many members, and these members do not all have the same function, <sup>5</sup>so in Christ we who are many form one body, and each member belongs to all the others.

<sup>6</sup>We have different gifts, according to the grace given us.





**Roman Empire at Its Largest  
A.D. 117**



*ad majorem Dei gloriam!*

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# Marco Polo's Route